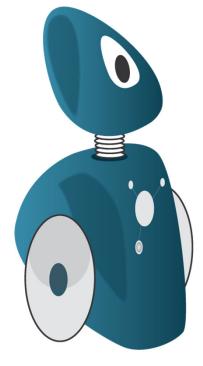
Botnets



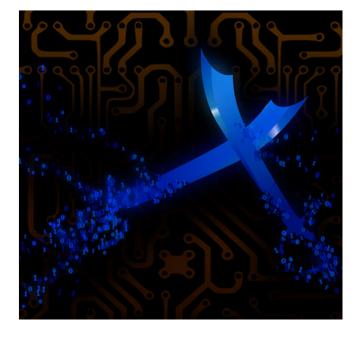


Éric FREYSSINET

http://blog.crimenumerique.fr @ericfreyss

https://www.botnets.fr @botnets_fr







Why talk about botnets?

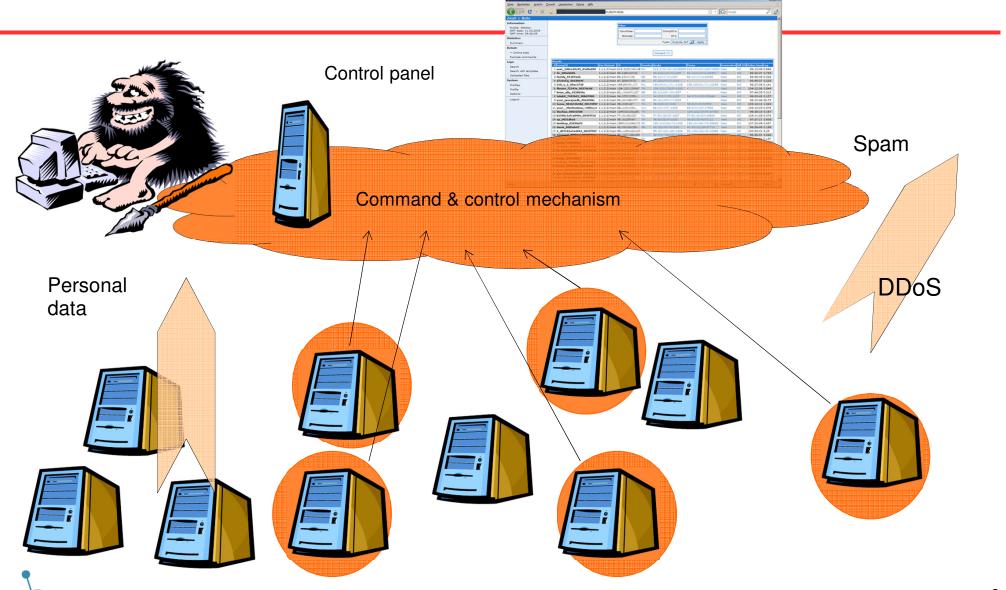
- They are a major component of criminal infrastructures on the Internet
- It is not just about malware
 - At the same time known and not well known
- I am also carrying research towards a PhD on the fight against botnets







Botnets – General principles



botnets.fr

The beginning of a more systematic approach

Fight operations

- Structure
- Members
- Actions
- Target

Botnet

- Functionalities
- Dates
- Aliases...

People

- Role
- Country
- Criminal group

Command & control infrastructures

- Protocole
- Infrastructure
- Commands

Control panel

- Localisation
- Programming language

Bots

- Propagation mechanisms
- Functionalities

Exploit platforms

- Functionalities
- Vulnerabilities exploited
- Countries targetted

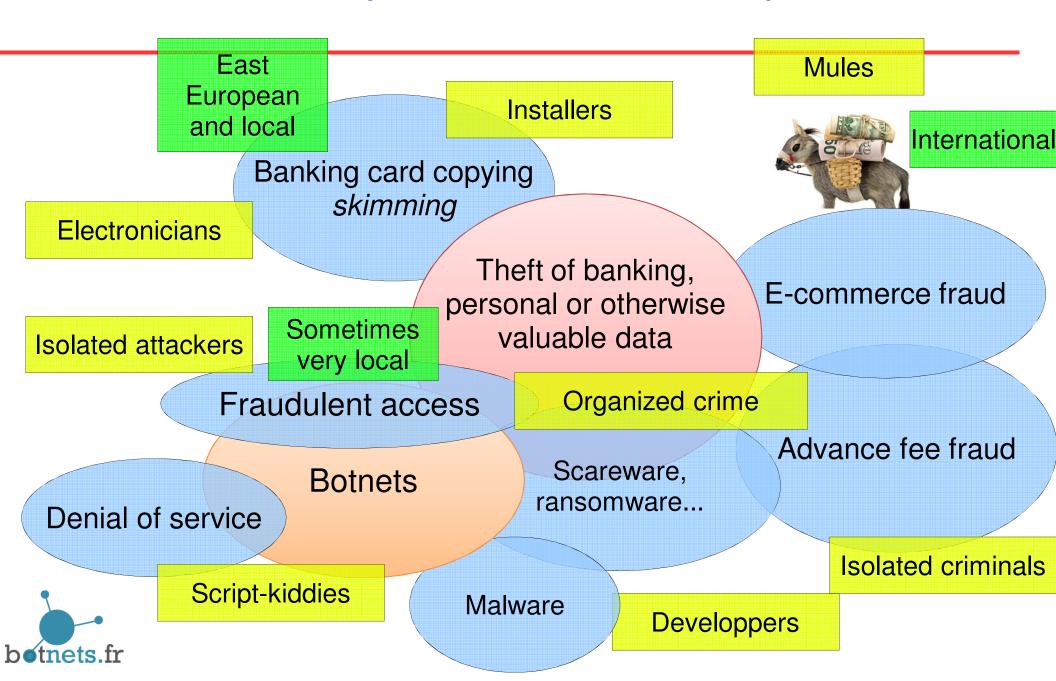
Fichier/systèmes de configuration

Other related malware

- Role
- Propagation mechanisms
- Functionalities



The cybercrime ecosystem

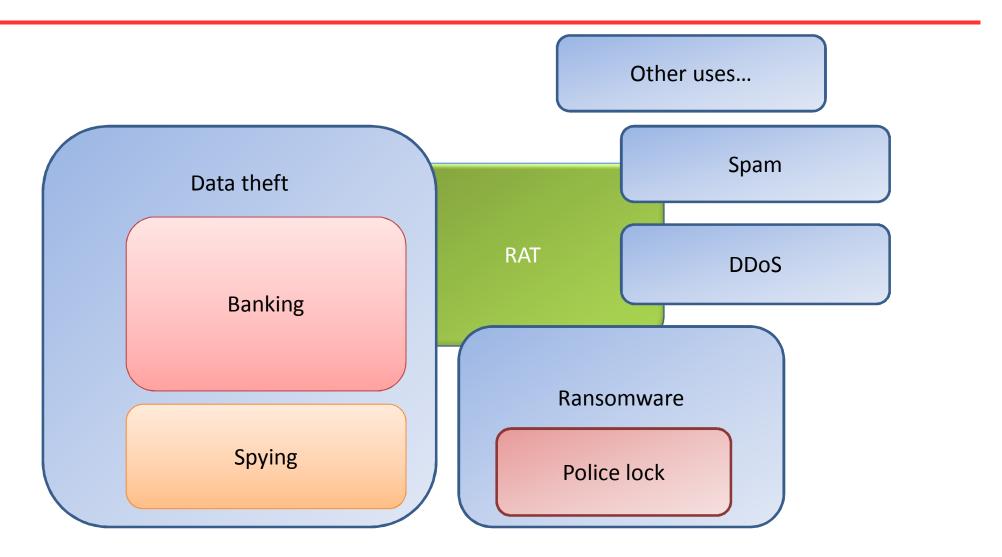


Classification

- I am convinced that:
 - Classification of malware, can be helped by classification of botnets, propagation mechanisms
 - This means collaborative work is a necessity
 - It will help and identify suspects behind malware and botnets more efficiently

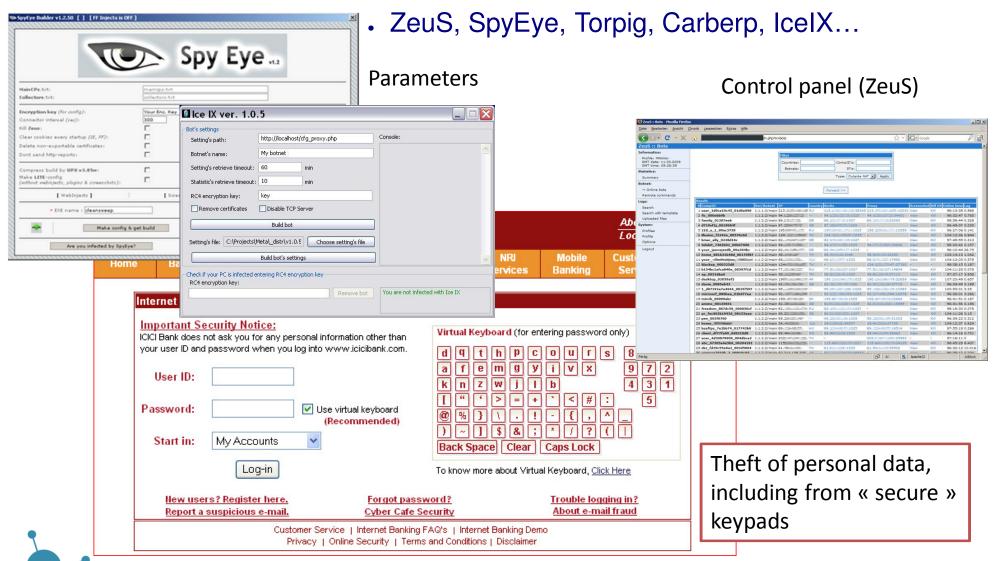


Botnet categories





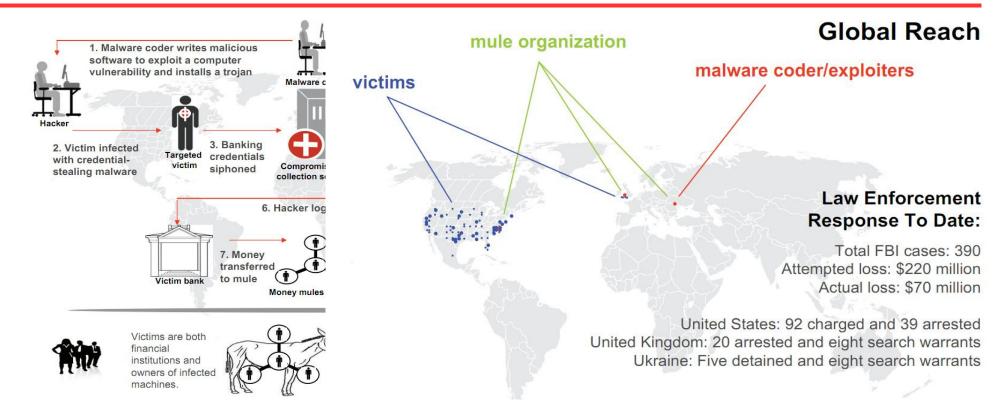
Banking botnets



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JabberZeus

http://krebsonsecurity.com/tag/jabberzeus/



http://garwarner.blogspot.fr/2012/03/microsoftdcu-fs-isac-and-nacha-vs-zeus.html

http://zeuslegalnotice.com/



A mobile botnet



- FakeToken (Android)
- Communication through SMS & HTTP
- Logical evolution of banking malware



Distribution by SMS spam

 http://blog.fortiguard.com/android-malwaredistributed-by-malicious-sms-in-france/





RAT – Remote administration trojans

- Everybody remembers BackOrifice
- Other are very popular today
- Very often script kiddies will use their own IP address and dynamic DNS redirectors
- Xtreme RAT Video...





Bredolab

Nederlands | English



 Report Crime + Home

Press Release - About Dutch Police

Your computer is infected!

If this Browser has opened automatically then your computer has been infected with malware. Your computer has become part of a bot network.

This message has been sent to you by the High Tech Crime Team of the Dutch National Crime Squad and aims to notify all owners of infected computers.

Dutch National Crime Squad takes down infamous botnet

On October 25th 2010, the High Tech Crime Team of the Dutch National Crime Squad took down a very large botnet, containing at least 30 million infected computer systems worldwide since July 2009. These computers were infected with the malicious Bredolab trojan, through infected websites. Through these botnets, cybercriminals can spread large amounts of other viruses and create new botnets.

In close cooperation with a Dutch hosting provider, The Dutch Forensic Institute (NFI), the internet security company Fox-IT and GOVCERT, the computer emergency response team of the Dutch government, shut down 143 computer servers today.



More information:

For more information about removing Bredolab from your computer, visit: https://www.waarschuwingsdienst.nl/Risicos/Virussen+en+malware/Ontmanteling+Bredolab.html.











Dorifel

	<u>Exit</u>	
ALL:2429		
BE 2 NL 2257		NCSC publishes Dorifel factsheet
GB 2		News 19-08-2012
T 2 JS 18 FR 2 DK 103 DE 5 PH 26 FI 1 EU 8		An outbreak of the Dorifel virus primarily infecting systems in the Netherlands was seen in early August 2012. The virus is being spread through the Citadel botnet. This factsheet will take a close look at the relationship between Dorifel and Citadel, describe the impact of an infection and recommend steps to take if you are infected. We conclude with providing a number of tips to avoid infection.
R0 1 ES 1 KE 1		The most important things about Dorifel
Title: Loaded: Max: Action:		> Dorifel is a virus that actively seeks out Office documents on network drives and external media (USB sticks, external hard drives, etc.).
Clear Stats Title: Task:		> The Citadel botnet is used to distribute Dorifel.
		> Activating the Dorifel virus has revealed previous Citadel infections.
	Country: (XX or ALL) Max:	> Multiple antivirus vendors have released updates that can identify Dorife and restore files.
		> Citadel was originally designed to attack users of internet banking services.
		> Cybercriminals are also using the Citadel botnet for other purposes.
		> Computers may have been been infected with the Citadel botnet malwar for some time.



Duqu



botnets.fr

Local network contamination



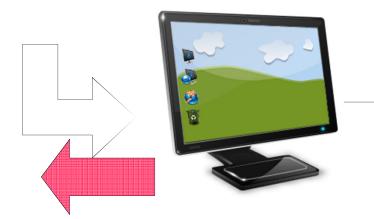
Screen copies Keystrokes Configuration Web history







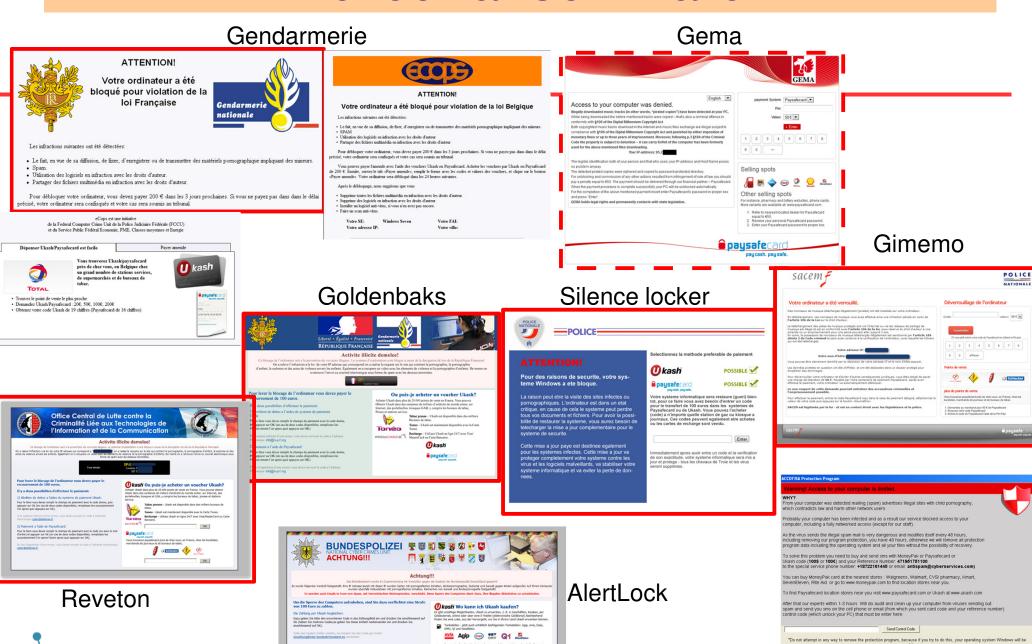




Relay



Police ransomware



https://www.botnets.fr/index.php/Police lock

botnets.fr

ACCDFISA

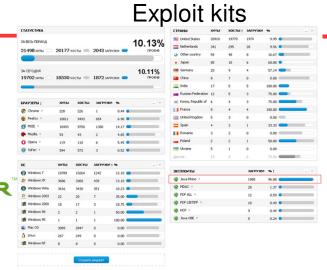
Anti Cyber Crime Department of Federal Internet Security Agency (ACCDFISA)

General scheme (first cases)









Malicious Javascript

- On hacked websites

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- Inside advertising banners

Drive-by download



- Ransomware
- Other malware

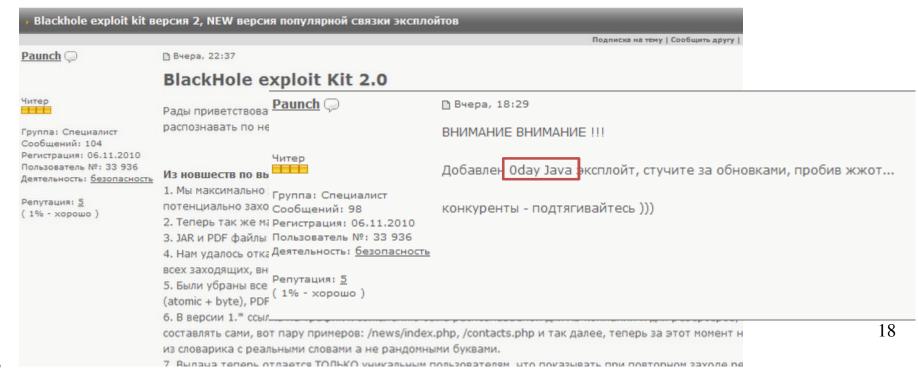




Payment ticket + personal data

Exploit kits

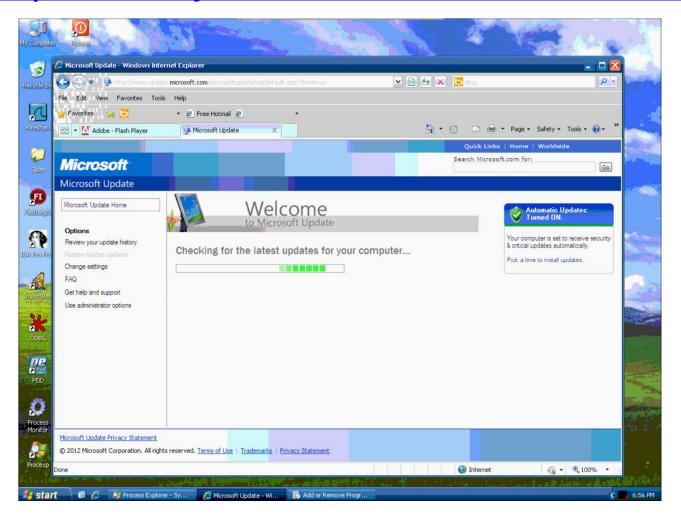
- Nuclear Pack, BlackHole, Sweet Orange, Phoenix,...
 (https://www.botnets.fr/index.php/Catégorie:Exploit kits)
- A real business model, marketing attitude, customer management, ... introduction of the latest 0days





Exploit kits

http://www.youtube.com/user/kafeineify

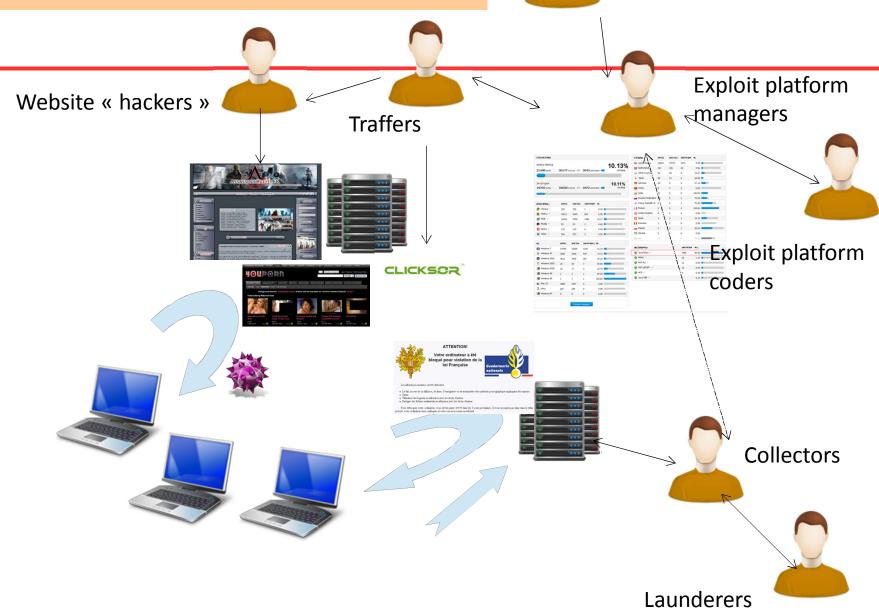




Potential actors

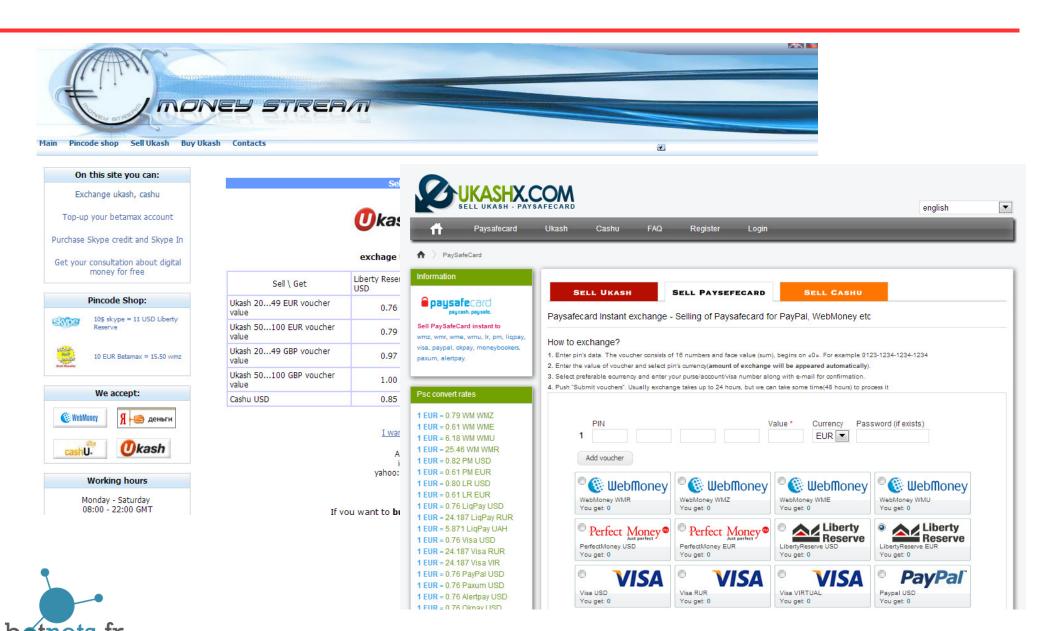








Reselling platforms



A vivid ecosystem

- Distribution of a ransomware through Skype
 - http://techcrunch.com/2012/10/08/ransomware-worm-now-spreading-onskype/
 - "lol is this your new profile pic?h__p://goo.gl/{BLOCKED}5q1sx?img=username"
- The Sality botnet was used to scan the whole IPv4 address space for SIP servers (02/2011, presented 2012 by UCSD)
 - http://www.h-online.com/security/news/item/Botnet-maps-the-entire-internet-1725674.html
- Botnets distributing other botnets
- Disposable botnets
- The exploit kit war (latest around... Cool Exploit Kit (http://malware.dontneedcoffee.com/2012/10/newcoolek.html)



Work to come

- Refine the classification
- Comparison of operations against botnets (public, private, working groups, etc.)
 - Technical issues
 - Legal issues
- National and international mitigation projects
- Detection of malware activity inside networks
 - By operators
 - By companies



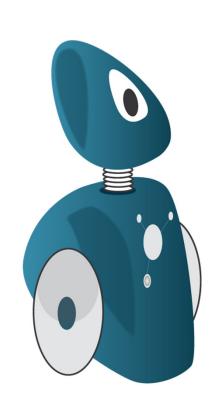


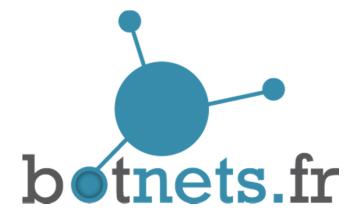
Questions

La cybercriminalité en mouvement

Eric Freyssinet

hermes Lavoisier





The logo and the robot are a creation of @sapicgraph



@botnets_fr

@ericfreyss
http://blog.crimenumerique.fr/